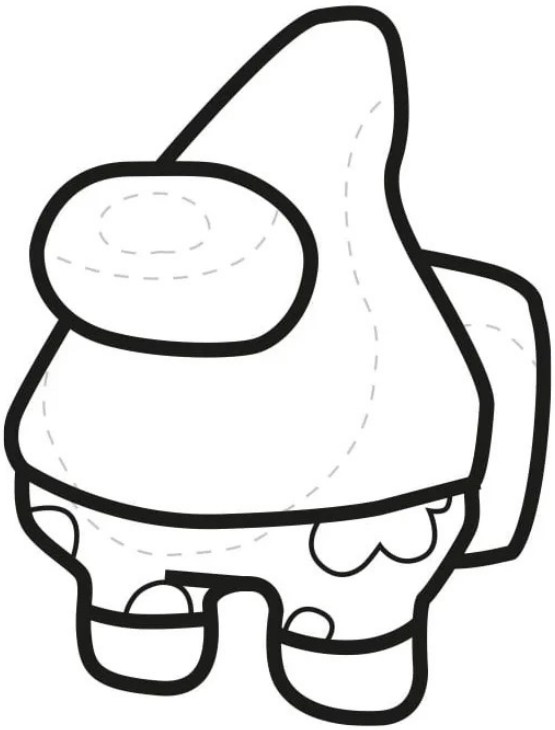
coloringcolorea.com

AMONG US





coloring
colorea.com